### Honoring our Heritage on Hallowed Hill

A presentation to the Swain County Genealogical and Historical Society March 2, 2017

by: Don Casada for Friends of the Bryson City Cemetery © 2017 "Show me your cemeteries, and I will tell you what kind of people you have" (attributed to Benjamin Franklin)

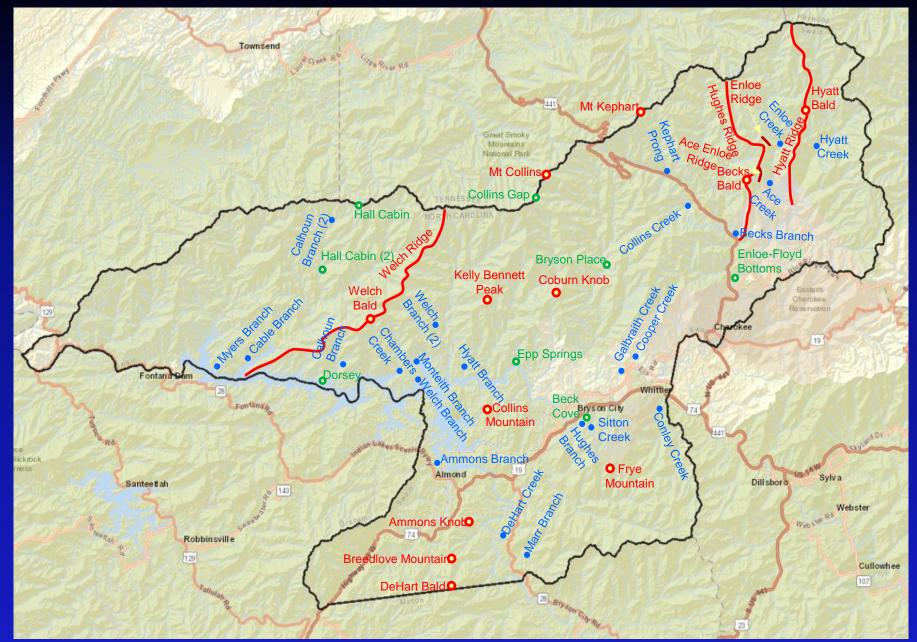
THE STATE

### "The cemetery on top of School House Hill is a fine place to wait for the hereafter."



On the Spine of Time, Harry Middleton

#### Swain County place names with Bryson City Cemetery connections



### Bryson City area streets & features named for residents of the Bryson City Cemetery

Beck Cove Road, Bennett Hill Street, Bennett Street, Black Hill Road, Bryson Avenue, Bryson Street, Bryson Walk, Collins Street, Dunbar Street, Everett Street, Franklin Street, Fry Street, Fryemont Road, Greenlee Street, Henderson Street, Hughes Branch Road, Martin Street, Mitchell Street, Varner Trace, Wheeler Street

### Park peaks named for folks in the BC Cemetery can be seen from the grounds



#### Then there's Frye Mountain to the south



### Elements to touch on this evening

- History of the cemetery grounds
- Friends of the Bryson City Cemetery
- Tale telling and maybe a little tail twisting

### A bit about the BC Cemetery history

A marker near the graves of Lucy Ann Cline and her family reads:

> IN MEMORY OF LUCY ANNE CLINE DONOR OF THIS CEMETERY AND THE PUBLIC SQUARE IN BRYSON CITY ERECTED 1971

### It would actually be correct if it said:

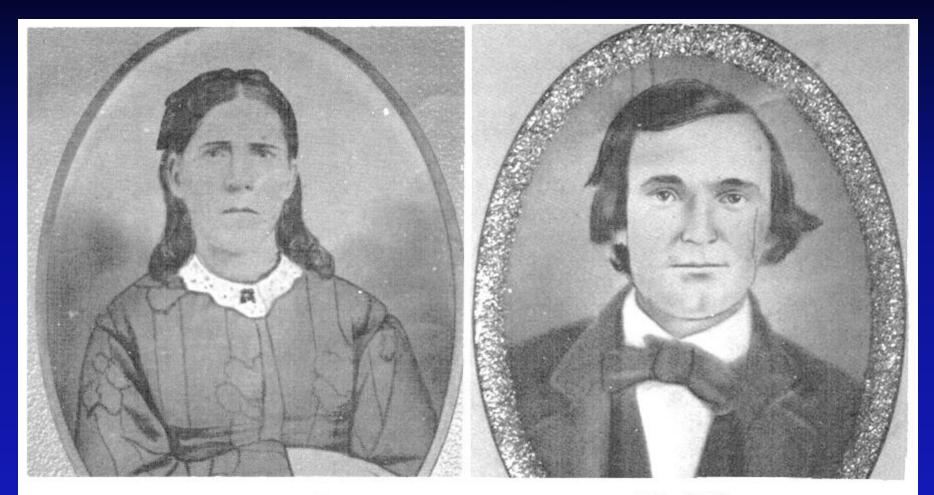
IN MEMORY OF LUCY ANNE CLINE One of seven grantors OF THIS CEMETERY February 27, 1884 John B Raby of Jackson County; MJ Wiggins and husband FH Wiggins, AC Cline, ME Cline, AB Cline, heirs of Alfred Cline and LA Cline, his widow, all of Swain County sold 2.5 acres of land "near the Town of Charleston, part of which is now used for a cemetery"....."in consideration of the sum of \$62.50"

to:

D.K. Collins, Trustee of the Baptist Church E.M. Scruggs, Trustee of the Presbyterian Church W.T. Conley, Trustee of the Methodist Church

Selling price = \$25/acre

### One of those already buried there was Lucy Ann's husband, Alfred



Lucy Ann Raby Cline

Alfred Cline

1832-1866

1828-1888

Sketch Source: Bryson City Centennial

#### From the Charlotte Democrat newspaper, Oct 9, 1866:

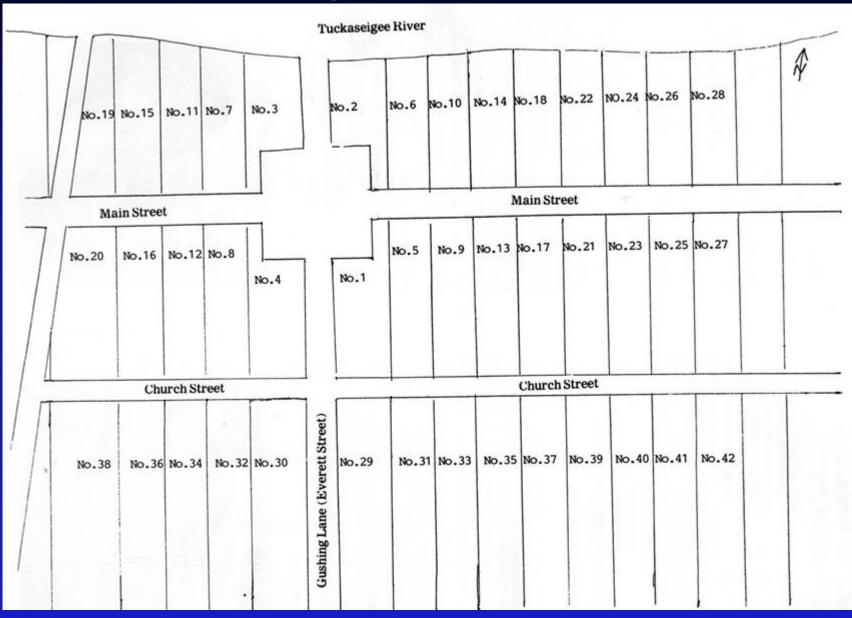
"A man by the name of Cline, residing in the lower part of Jackson County, was shot down in cold blood, a short time since, by a band of marauders from Tennessee, known as the Robert Burchfield robbers. Four of them came to the house of Cline a little while before dark, called him out, and pretended that they wanted to trade with him, he being a merchant, loitered about until dark, then pretended that they wanted a candle to count out their money. As soon as the candle came, without saying a word, two of them shot him the balls taking effect near his heart, causing instant death. He leaves a wife and a large number of small children to mourn his loss. The murderers were able to make their escape to the dominions of Governor Brownlow."

## Karma for Robert Burchfield a decade later, courtesy of DK Collins



Photos of her great-grandfather James Robert and gg-grandfather DK courtesy of FBCC member Dawna Carlton.

# By the way, Lucy Ann didn't *donate* the town square, either



### From Fern Painter's gravestone



Fern Painter photo courtesy of Bob Thomas and First Baptist member albums

The Wife of Noble Character She considers a field and buys it; out of her earnings she plants a vineyard. She sets about her work vigorously; her arms are strong for her tasks. She sees that her trading is profitable, and her lamp does not go out at night. In her hand she holds the distaff and grasps the spindle with her fingers. She opens her arms to the poor and extends her hands to the needy. Give her the reward she has earned, and let her works bring her praise in the city gate.

Proverbs 31:16-20, 31

### The church trustees sold family plots, but none were recorded until 1909

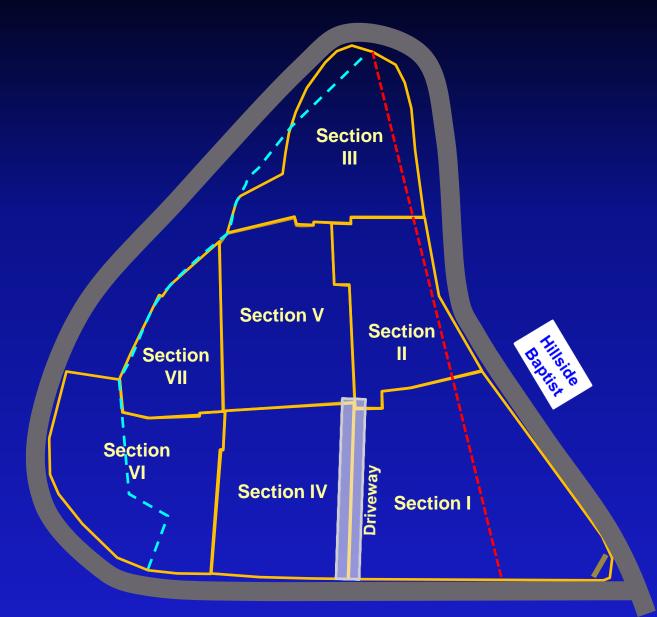
STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA-Swain County. THIS DEED, Made this 23rd day of Nouenleur City Cemetery Swain, 1909 by Ounty Out Conley Des Callins and reley & Burneth Cemetery Succession of Swain County ha ML bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold, and by these presents, do bargain, sell and convey to said M. A. M. Cauley bargained and sold and by the sell and sold a and others, bounded as follows viz: Exing a plax or lax in the Bripon City Cimetery including the Grave of Care M Cauley deceased Beginning on a star near the Read of said Grane and runs a South course 20 put to a Starle This an East Course 10 per to a Stake this a north Course to a Stake 20 yest sais Stake last mencioned being near a little north of the gaax of said Grane Thin a Straight Course

Deeds are in fee simple terms – just like a home or tract of land. No restrictions here, and as was often the case, the transaction came after the burial took place (15-year old Carlos McCauley died almost five years before the sale was transacted).

## Adjoining the original cemetery were tracts owned by the Franklin and DeHart families

- The Franklins sold tracts as early as 1928 (to Bland Wiggins Coburn)
- In 1952, Coburn DeHart, whose property was on the west side of the original cemetery, and Berlin and Lillian Thomasson, who inherited the Franklin property on the east side, deeded a right of way to church trustees to build a loop road around the cemetery
- After this, both the Thomassons and DeHarts sold plots inside of the loop road for burial plots

### **Approximate DeHart and Franklin lines**

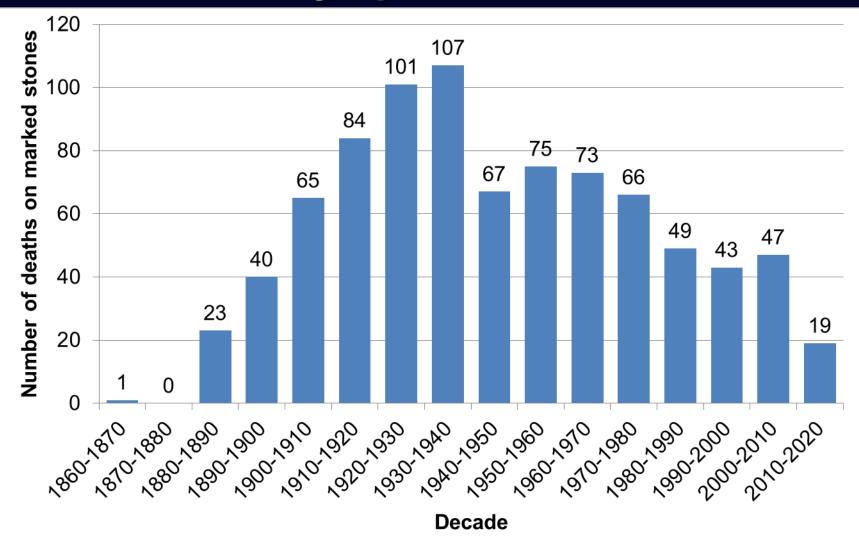




#### Swain County Herald, September 12, 1889

"The citizens are requested to turn out Saturday, at 8 o'clock in the morning, to labor on the cemetery. Bring tools, willing hands and hearts and let us have the resting place of the dead tidied up."

### How many resting places were there to "tidy up" in 1889?



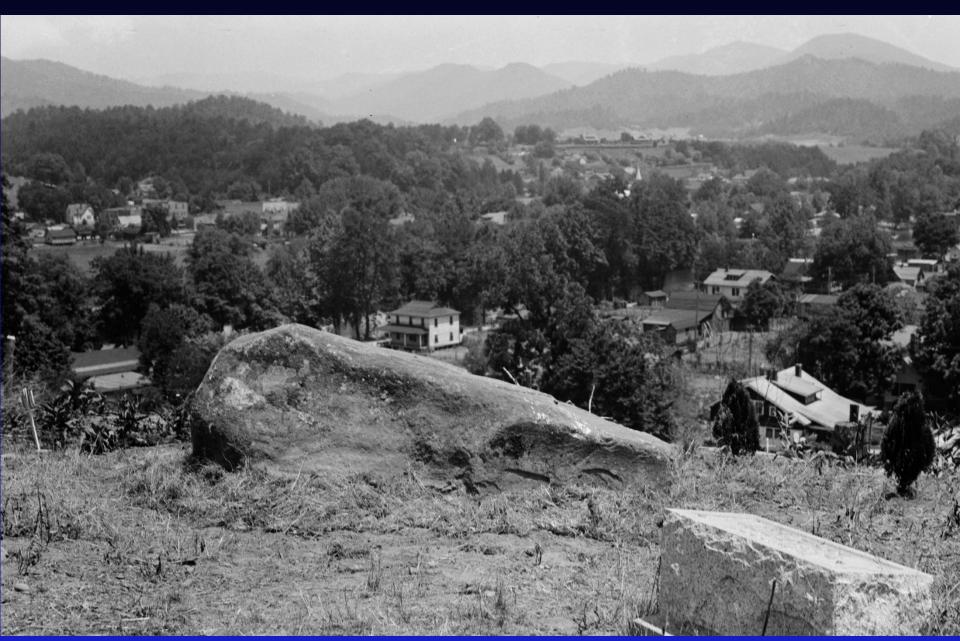
But.....there are <u>at least</u> 129 graves without an engraved stone

### The Bryson City Cemetery, 1936



This and the related following photos come from openparksnetwork.org

### A view toward town



### A view to the NW; the quality of grounds care has waxed and waned over time



### Paragraphs from Smoky Mountain Times editorial, around 1950

"It has been said that you can tell a town by the cemetery it keeps."

"Only a short time ago, our local cemetery was anything but a letter of recommendation for our community. But, through the efforts of Bill Moody, aided by Dr. Kelly E. Bennett and Edwin B. Whitaker, who are trustees of the Bryson City Cemetery along with Moody, the hallowed grounds have taken on a presentable appearance. These three, especially the former, should be saluted by all of us who feel the need of a clean and respectable resting place for our loved ones."

# Cemetery maintenance appeared as a line item in the town budget for about 15 years

Year ending			% of
<b>_</b>	Comotom	Totol	
(mid-year)	Cemetery	Total	Total
1948	\$415	\$26,960	1.54%
1949	\$400	\$31,763	1.26%
1951	\$350	DNR	
1952	\$300	\$38,705	0.78%
1957	\$494	\$38,099	1.30%
1958	\$400	<b>\$46,813</b>	<b>0.85%</b>
1959	\$450	\$50,035	0.90%
1961	\$425	\$64,145	0.66%
<b>1962</b>	<b>\$551</b>	\$55,430	<b>0.99%</b>
1963	\$550	\$55,535	0.99%
		Average	1.03%
Budget values			
Actual expenditures			

2016-17 is ~ \$1.46 million; 1% of that is \$14,600

### Clyde Pilkington, April 22, 1975



Photo courtesy of Lisa Coday, granddaughter of Clyde Pilkington

### Bryson family plot, summer 2015



#### From the Bylaws of Friends of the Bryson City Cemetery

The purposes of Friends of the Bryson City Cemetery are to:

 A) Provide assistance in the restoration, maintenance, and preservation of the historical Bryson City Cemetery, and

 B) Foster knowledge of its importance to Bryson City, Swain County, and surrounding areas.

### What we've been up to

- Mowing, trimming, leaf removal
- Dealt with invasive weeds
- Cleaning grave markers (~250 thus far)
- Tax exempt non-profit 501 (c) (3) in 2016
- Filled in sunken graves (much more needed)
- Reset several stones
- Purchased a dozen stones (six placed)
- Bulb, tree, shrub acquisition & planting
- Quarterly newsletter and biographical sketches, ad hoc presentations, <u>web site</u>

August, 2015, not long after we first began caring for the grounds

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- THE

FISHER

August, 2015, after a group of several locals got Mark Cathey's badly-leaning gravestone reset

October, 2015

Jim Gribble, November 2015

ENAPPER

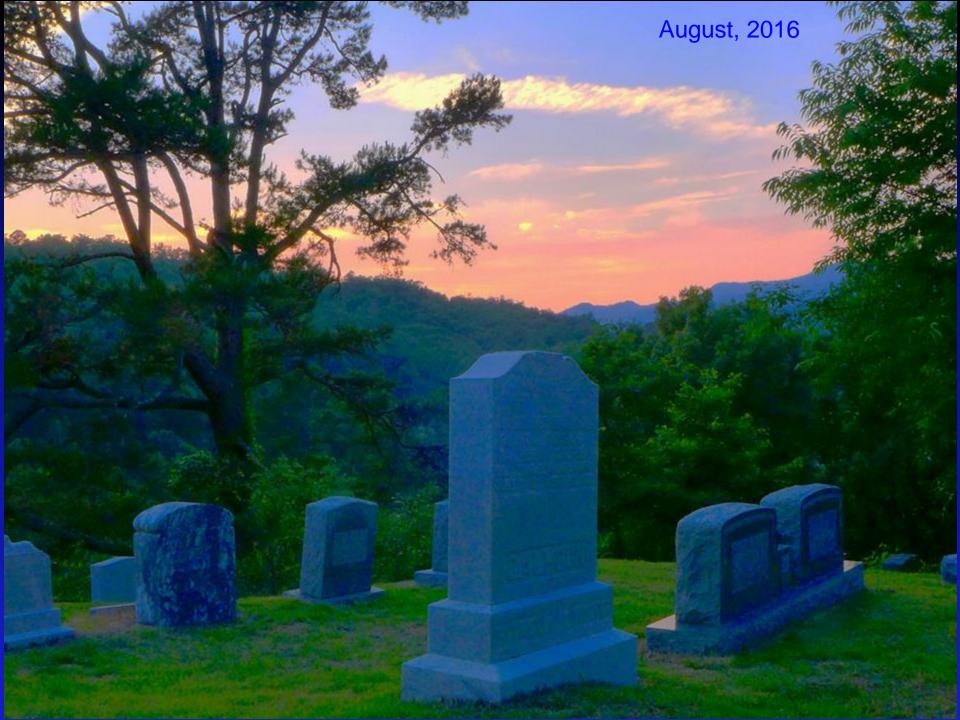
### November, 2015 – Presbyterian Confirmation Class



April, 2016, after Al Alemany and Hillside Baptist Church had their grounds crew give the cemetery a good cleaning





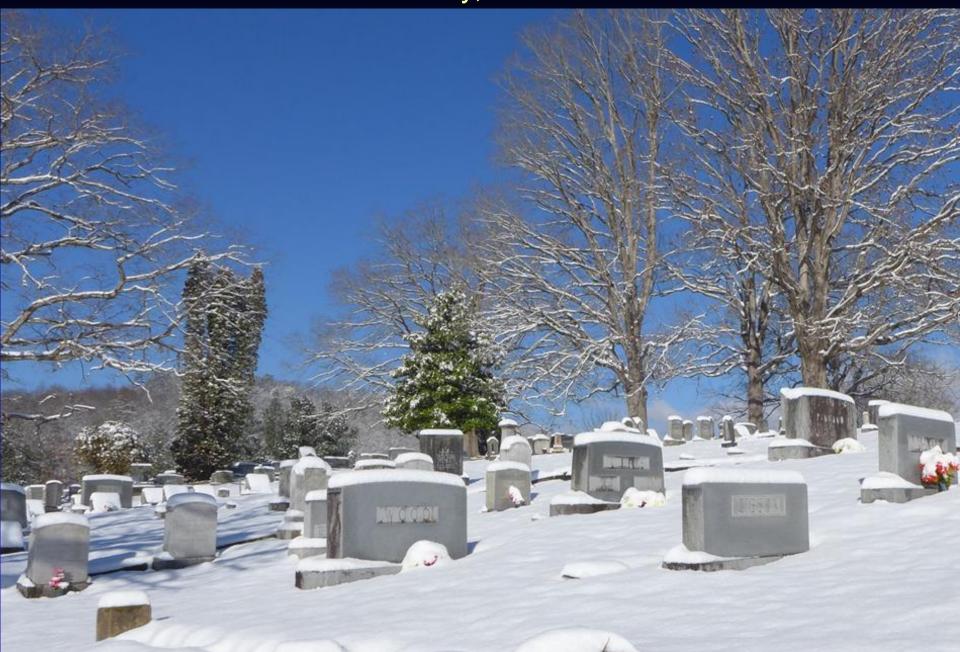


#### Peggy Seay and her 6<sup>th</sup> grade class, September, 2016





### January, 2017



### January, 2017

A CONTRACT OF A CONTRACTOR

WA M. GALBREATH

DIED JULY

AGE 4YRS



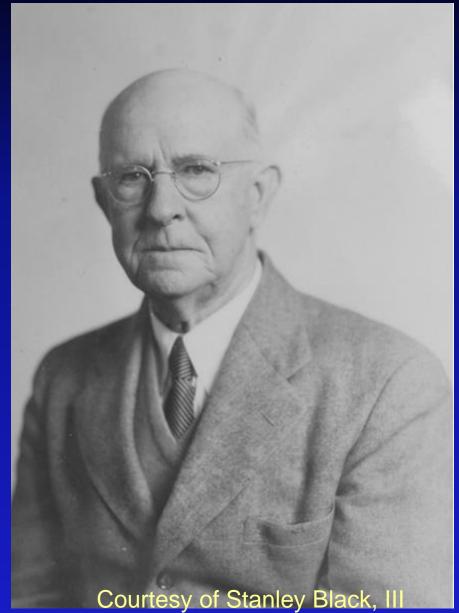
## Some fruits of bulb-planting, March 2017



I want to come back to other efforts of the FBCC, but let's take a break with a story or two

### My next door neighbors, Stanley and Marianna Fischer Black





# Ellen, Stanley, Jr, Louise, Fischer~ 1915, at the Black's back door



# THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON THE AGING, INC.

To Ellen Winston With best wishes

A tale worth telling and remembering: Weathering the Great Depression in Swain County

> <u>The actors</u> Marianna Fischer Black Stanley Black I.K. Stearns Jack Coburn Louis Fischer

<u>The venues</u> Bryson City Bank All of Swain County



A Fischer family pl

## Jack and Bland Coburn at home with family and friends

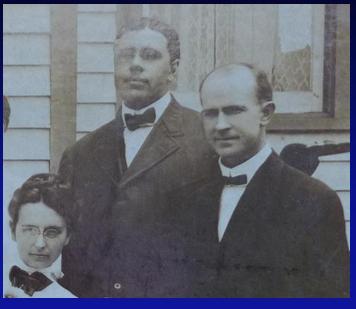


Photo courtesy of Rev. Bryan Jackson

### Some community leaders at Ela Dam, 1930



### Weathering the Great Depression in Swain County







#### Photo courtesy of Carl Grueninger, III, nephew of IK Stearns

## Finally, a peek at our web site Friends of the Bryson City Cemetery

